

**Inspection Report under
the Long-Term Care
Homes Act, 2007****Rapport d'inspection en vertu de
la Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de
soins de longue durée****Long-Term Care Operations Division
Long-Term Care Inspections Branch****Division des opérations relatives aux
soins de longue durée
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Report Date(s) / Date(s) du Rapport	Inspection No / No de l'inspection	Log # / No de registre	Type of Inspection / Genre d'inspection
Nov 24, 2020	2020_752627_0017	014162-20, 017112- 20, 019119-20	Critical Incident System

Licensee/Titulaire de permisBoard of Management for the District of Nipissing West
100 Michaud Street STURGEON FALLS ON P2B 2Z4**Long-Term Care Home/Foyer de soins de longue durée**Au Chateau
100 Michaud Street STURGEON FALLS ON P2B 2Z4**Name of Inspector(s)/Nom de l'inspecteur ou des inspecteurs**

SYLVIE BYRNES (627)

Inspection Summary/Résumé de l'inspection

The purpose of this inspection was to conduct a Critical Incident System inspection.

This inspection was conducted on the following date(s): November 2, 4-6 and 9, 2020. Additional off-site activities were completed on November 10, 2020.

The following intakes were completed in this critical incident system (CIS) inspection:

- Two intakes regarding resident to resident abuse; and,**
- One intake related to staff to resident abuse.**

During the course of the inspection, the inspector(s) spoke with the Administrator, Director of Care (DOC), Staff Educator and Infection Prevention and Control (IPAC) Lead, Registered Nurses (RNs), Registered Practical Nurses (RPNs), Personal Support Workers (PSWs) and residents.

The Inspector also conducted daily tours of resident care areas, observed the provision of care and services to residents, reviewed relevant licensee policies, procedures, programs, internal investigation documents and resident health care records.

**The following Inspection Protocols were used during this inspection:
Prevention of Abuse, Neglect and Retaliation
Responsive Behaviours**

During the course of this inspection, Non-Compliances were issued.

2 WN(s)

2 VPC(s)

0 CO(s)

0 DR(s)

0 WAO(s)

NON-COMPLIANCE / NON - RESPECT DES EXIGENCES

<p>Legend</p> <p>WN – Written Notification VPC – Voluntary Plan of Correction DR – Director Referral CO – Compliance Order WAO – Work and Activity Order</p>	<p>Légende</p> <p>WN – Avis écrit VPC – Plan de redressement volontaire DR – Aiguillage au directeur CO – Ordre de conformité WAO – Ordres : travaux et activités</p>
<p>Non-compliance with requirements under the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007 (LTCHA) was found. (a requirement under the LTCHA includes the requirements contained in the items listed in the definition of "requirement under this Act" in subsection 2(1) of the LTCHA).</p> <p>The following constitutes written notification of non-compliance under paragraph 1 of section 152 of the LTCHA.</p>	<p>Le non-respect des exigences de la Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de soins de longue durée (LFSLD) a été constaté. (une exigence de la loi comprend les exigences qui font partie des éléments énumérés dans la définition de « exigence prévue par la présente loi », au paragraphe 2(1) de la LFSLD.</p> <p>Ce qui suit constitue un avis écrit de non-respect aux termes du paragraphe 1 de l'article 152 de la LFSLD.</p>

WN #1: The Licensee has failed to comply with LTCHA, 2007 S.O. 2007, c.8, s. 19. Duty to protect

Specifically failed to comply with the following:

s. 19. (1) Every licensee of a long-term care home shall protect residents from abuse by anyone and shall ensure that residents are not neglected by the licensee or staff. 2007, c. 8, s. 19 (1).

Findings/Faits saillants :

1. The licensee has failed to ensure that residents were protected from abuse.

After completing a shift, a PSW reported two incidents of abuse, regarding another PSW towards two residents. The PSW had not reported the first incident of abuse immediately and later during the same shift, the PSW observed a second instance of staff to resident abuse, involving the same staff member.

The home's policy titled, "Zero Tolerance of Abuse and Neglect" #P.P.P. 02-061, last reviewed July 2018, directed all staff to immediately report to the appropriate supervisor in the home on duty (or on call) at the time of a witnessed or alleged incident of abuse or neglect.

The PSW did not immediately report an incident of abuse, despite understanding the requirement for immediate reporting, and a second resident was abused.

Sources: A critical incident system (CIS) report, home's investigation notes, home's policy titled "Zero Tolerance of Abuse and Neglect" #P.P.P. 02-061, last reviewed July 2018. Interviews with a PSW and an RN. [s. 19. (1)]

Additional Required Actions:

VPC - pursuant to the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007, S.O. 2007, c.8, s.152(2) the licensee is hereby requested to prepare a written plan of correction for achieving compliance to ensure that residents are protected from abuse by anyone, to be implemented voluntarily.

WN #2: The Licensee has failed to comply with O.Reg 79/10, s. 55. Behaviours and altercations

Every licensee of a long-term care home shall ensure that,

(a) procedures and interventions are developed and implemented to assist residents and staff who are at risk of harm or who are harmed as a result of a resident's behaviours, including responsive behaviours, and to minimize the risk of altercations and potentially harmful interactions between and among residents; and

(b) all direct care staff are advised at the beginning of every shift of each resident whose behaviours, including responsive behaviours, require heightened monitoring because those behaviours pose a potential risk to the resident or others. O. Reg. 79/10, s. 55.

Findings/Faits saillants :

1. The licensee has failed to ensure that procedures were implemented to assist residents and staff who were at risk of harm from a resident or who were harmed as a result of a resident's responsive behaviour, to minimize potentially harmful interactions.

During evening care, two residents displayed physical responsive behaviours towards two PSWs. The home's procedure guided staff to use techniques when residents exhibited responsive behaviours during care. The PSWs had not implemented the techniques when residents exhibited responsive behaviours, which lead to two instances of abuse by a PSW towards two residents.

Despite understanding that these procedures should be used when residents exhibited responsive behaviours, as a method to keep residents and staff safe, the PSWs did not use them.

Sources: Home's investigation notes, letter from Human Resources to a PSW, Home's policy titled "Prevention and Management of Responsive Behaviours", dated August, 2018, care plans, interviews with a PSW and RN. [s. 55. (a)]

Additional Required Actions:

VPC - pursuant to the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007, S.O. 2007, c.8, s.152(2) the licensee is hereby requested to prepare a written plan of correction for achieving compliance to ensure that procedures and interventions are developed and implemented to assist residents and staff who are at risk of harm or who are harmed as a result of a resident's behaviour, including responsive behaviours, and to minimize the risk of altercations and potentially harmful interactions between and amongst residents, to be implemented voluntarily.

Issued on this 25th day of November, 2020

Signature of Inspector(s)/Signature de l'inspecteur ou des inspecteurs

Original report signed by the inspector.