

**Inspection Report under  
the Long-Term Care  
Homes Act, 2007**

**Rapport d'inspection en vertu de  
la Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de  
soins de longue durée**

**Long-Term Care Operations Division  
Long-Term Care Inspections Branch**

**Division des opérations relatives aux  
soins de longue durée  
Inspection de soins de longue durée**

Central East Service Area Office  
33 King Street West, 4th Floor  
OSHAWA ON L1H 1A1  
Telephone: (905) 440-4190  
Facsimile: (905) 440-4111

Bureau régional de services de  
Centre-Est  
33, rue King Ouest, étage 4  
OSHAWA ON L1H 1A1  
Téléphone: (905) 440-4190  
Télécopieur: (905) 440-4111

**Public Copy/Copie du rapport public**

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<b>Report Date(s) / Date(s) du Rapport</b>	<b>Inspection No / No de l'inspection</b>	<b>Log # / No de registre</b>	<b>Type of Inspection / Genre d'inspection</b>
Mar 16, 2021	2021_823653_0007	019978-20, 023374-20	Critical Incident System

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**Licensee/Titulaire de permis**

Markhaven, Inc.  
54 Parkway Avenue Markham ON L3P 2G4

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**Long-Term Care Home/Foyer de soins de longue durée**

Markhaven  
54 Parkway Avenue Markham ON L3P 2G4

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**Name of Inspector(s)/Nom de l'inspecteur ou des inspecteurs**

ROMELA VILLASPIR (653)

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**Inspection Summary/Résumé de l'inspection**

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**The purpose of this inspection was to conduct a Critical Incident System inspection.**

**This inspection was conducted on the following date(s): February 25, 26, March 1, 2, 3, 4, 2021.**

**During the course of the inspection, the following intakes were inspected:**

**Critical Incident System Log #(s):  
019978-20 related to a fall with injury;  
023374-20 related to abuse.**

**During the course of the inspection, the inspector observed the residents, provision of care, resident to resident interaction, and reviewed clinical health records.**

**During the course of the inspection, the inspector(s) spoke with the Personal Support Workers (PSWs), Registered Practical Nurses (RPNs), Registered Nurse (RN), Behavioural Support Ontario (BSO) RPN, and the Director of Care (DOC).**

**The following Inspection Protocols were used during this inspection:**

**Falls Prevention  
Minimizing of Restraining  
Prevention of Abuse, Neglect and Retaliation  
Responsive Behaviours**

**During the course of this inspection, Non-Compliances were issued.**

**2 WN(s)  
1 VPC(s)  
1 CO(s)  
0 DR(s)  
0 WAO(s)**

**NON-COMPLIANCE / NON - RESPECT DES EXIGENCES**

<p>Legend</p> <p>WN – Written Notification VPC – Voluntary Plan of Correction DR – Director Referral CO – Compliance Order WAO – Work and Activity Order</p>	<p>Légende</p> <p>WN – Avis écrit VPC – Plan de redressement volontaire DR – Aiguillage au directeur CO – Ordre de conformité WAO – Ordres : travaux et activités</p>
<p>Non-compliance with requirements under the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007 (LTCHA) was found. (a requirement under the LTCHA includes the requirements contained in the items listed in the definition of "requirement under this Act" in subsection 2(1) of the LTCHA).</p> <p>The following constitutes written notification of non-compliance under paragraph 1 of section 152 of the LTCHA.</p>	<p>Le non-respect des exigences de la Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de soins de longue durée (LFSLD) a été constaté. (une exigence de la loi comprend les exigences qui font partie des éléments énumérés dans la définition de « exigence prévue par la présente loi », au paragraphe 2(1) de la LFSLD.</p> <p>Ce qui suit constitue un avis écrit de non-respect aux termes du paragraphe 1 de l'article 152 de la LFSLD.</p>

**WN #1: The Licensee has failed to comply with LTCHA, 2007 S.O. 2007, c.8, s. 19. Duty to protect**

**Specifically failed to comply with the following:**

**s. 19. (1) Every licensee of a long-term care home shall protect residents from abuse by anyone and shall ensure that residents are not neglected by the licensee or staff. 2007, c. 8, s. 19 (1).**

**Findings/Faits saillants :**

1. The licensee has failed to ensure that resident #008 was protected from abuse by resident #007.

The home submitted a Critical Incident Report (CIR) to the Director related to resident to resident abuse. A review of progress notes and separate interviews with Registered Nurse (RN) #118 and Personal Support Worker (PSW) #117 indicated that on a day in November 2020, resident #007 pushed resident #008 causing them to fall on the floor. Further review of progress notes indicated that resident #008 was sent to hospital for further assessment, and was diagnosed with injuries. During an interview, the Director of Care (DOC) acknowledged that resident #008 received abuse when they sustained injuries after being pushed by resident #007.

Sources: Review of CIR and progress notes; Interviews with the staff, and the DOC. [s. 19. (1)]

***Additional Required Actions:***

***CO # - 001 will be served on the licensee. Refer to the “Order(s) of the Inspector”.***

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**WN #2: The Licensee has failed to comply with O.Reg 79/10, s. 110. Requirements relating to restraining by a physical device**

**Specifically failed to comply with the following:**

**s. 110. (2) Every licensee shall ensure that the following requirements are met where a resident is being restrained by a physical device under section 31 of the Act:**

**2. That staff apply the physical device in accordance with any instructions specified by the physician or registered nurse in the extended class. O. Reg. 79/10, s. 110 (2).**

**Findings/Faits saillants :**

1. The licensee has failed to ensure that the staff applied resident #006's physical device in accordance with instructions specified by the physician.

The home submitted a CIR related to resident #006's first fall on a day in October 2020, which resulted in an injury. Resident #006's clinical health records were reviewed and subsequent falls were identified. A review of resident #006's physician's order form from November 2020, and the three month medication review from January 2021, revealed the physician's order for a physical device to be applied while resident was up in their personal assistive device. A review of resident #006's progress notes revealed that the resident had a fall on a day in December 2020, and February 2021. It was further noted that the physical device was not applied in accordance with instructions specified by the physician. Further review of the progress notes indicated the resident did not sustain any injuries from these two falls. An interview with the DOC acknowledged that the physical device was not applied by the staff in accordance with instructions specified by the physician in the above mentioned fall incidents.

Sources: Review of the physician's order form, three month medication review, and progress notes; Interview with the DOC. [s. 110. (2) 2.]

***Additional Required Actions:***

***VPC - pursuant to the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007, S.O. 2007, c.8, s.152(2) the licensee is hereby requested to prepare a written plan of correction for achieving compliance to ensure that the following requirements are met where a resident is being restrained by a physical device under section 31 of the Act: 2. That staff apply the physical device in accordance with any instructions specified by the physician or registered nurse in the extended class, to be implemented voluntarily.***

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**Issued on this 16th day of March, 2021**

**Signature of Inspector(s)/Signature de l'inspecteur ou des inspecteurs**

**Original report signed by the inspector.**

**Order(s) of the Inspector**

**Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or  
section 154 of the *Long-Term  
Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O.  
2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de  
l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les  
foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O.  
2007, chap. 8

Long-Term Care Operations Division  
Long-Term Care Inspections Branch

Division des opérations relatives aux soins de longue durée  
Inspection de soins de longue durée

**Public Copy/Copie du rapport public**

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**Name of Inspector (ID #) /**

**Nom de l'inspecteur (No) :** ROMELA VILLASPIR (653)

**Inspection No. /**

**No de l'inspection :** 2021\_823653\_0007

**Log No. /**

**No de registre :** 019978-20, 023374-20

**Type of Inspection /**

**Genre d'inspection:** Critical Incident System

**Report Date(s) /**

**Date(s) du Rapport :** Mar 16, 2021

**Licensee /**

**Titulaire de permis :** Markhaven, Inc.  
54 Parkway Avenue, Markham, ON, L3P-2G4

**LTC Home /**

**Foyer de SLD :** Markhaven  
54 Parkway Avenue, Markham, ON, L3P-2G4

**Name of Administrator /**

**Nom de l'administratrice**

**ou de l'administrateur :** Mike Bakewell

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To Markhaven, Inc., you are hereby required to comply with the following order(s) by the date(s) set out below:

**Order(s) of the Inspector****Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or  
section 154 of the *Long-Term  
Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O.  
2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de  
l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les  
foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O.  
2007, chap. 8

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**Order # /****No d'ordre :** 001**Order Type /****Genre d'ordre :** Compliance Orders, s. 153. (1) (a)**Pursuant to / Aux termes de :**

LTCHA, 2007 S.O. 2007, c.8, s. 19. (1) Every licensee of a long-term care home shall protect residents from abuse by anyone and shall ensure that residents are not neglected by the licensee or staff. 2007, c. 8, s. 19 (1).

**Order / Ordre :**

The licensee must be compliant with s. 19 (1) of the Long-Term Care Homes Act (LTCHA).

The licensee must ensure that resident #008 is protected from abuse.

**Grounds / Motifs :**



**Order(s) of the Inspector****Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or section 154 of the *Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O. 2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O. 2007, chap. 8

1. The licensee has failed to ensure that resident #008 was protected from abuse by resident #007.

The home submitted a Critical Incident Report (CIR) to the Director related to resident to resident abuse. A review of progress notes and separate interviews with Registered Nurse (RN) #118 and Personal Support Worker (PSW) #117 indicated that on a day in November 2020, resident #007 pushed resident #008 causing them to fall on the floor. Further review of progress notes indicated that resident #008 was sent to hospital for further assessment, and was diagnosed with injuries. During an interview, the Director of Care (DOC) acknowledged that resident #008 received abuse when they sustained injuries after being pushed by resident #007.

Sources: Review of CIR and progress notes; Interviews with the staff, and the DOC.

An order was made by taking the following factors into account:

Severity: There was actual harm to resident #008 as they sustained physical injuries after they were pushed by resident #007.

Scope: The scope of this non-compliance was isolated as no other incidents of abuse were identified during this inspection.

Compliance History: In the last 36 months, the licensee was found to be noncompliant with s. 19 (1) of the LTCHA, and a Written Notification (WN) and a Compliance Order (CO) were issued to the home. (653)

**This order must be complied with by /  
Vous devez vous conformer à cet ordre d'ici le :**

May 14, 2021

**Order(s) of the Inspector**

**Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or  
section 154 of the *Long-Term  
Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O.  
2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de  
l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les  
foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O.  
2007, chap. 8

**REVIEW/APPEAL INFORMATION**

TAKE NOTICE:

The Licensee has the right to request a review by the Director of this (these) Order(s) and to request that the Director stay this (these) Order(s) in accordance with section 163 of the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007.

The request for review by the Director must be made in writing and be served on the Director within 28 days from the day the order was served on the Licensee.

The written request for review must include,

- (a) the portions of the order in respect of which the review is requested;
- (b) any submissions that the Licensee wishes the Director to consider; and
- (c) an address for services for the Licensee.

The written request for review must be served personally, by registered mail, commercial courier or by fax upon:

Director  
c/o Appeals Coordinator  
Long-Term Care Inspections Branch  
Ministry of Long-Term Care  
1075 Bay Street, 11th Floor  
Toronto, ON M5S 2B1  
Fax: 416-327-7603

When service is made by registered mail, it is deemed to be made on the fifth day after the day of mailing, when service is made by a commercial courier it is deemed to be made on the second business day after the day the courier receives the document, and when service is made by fax, it is deemed to be made on the first business day after the day the fax is sent. If the Licensee is not served with written notice of the Director's decision within 28 days of receipt of the Licensee's request for review, this(these) Order(s) is(are) deemed to be confirmed by the Director and the Licensee is deemed to have been served with a copy of that decision on the expiry of the 28 day period.

The Licensee has the right to appeal the Director's decision on a request for review of an Inspector's Order(s) to the Health Services Appeal and Review Board (HSARB) in accordance with section 164 of the Long-Term Care Homes Act, 2007. The HSARB is an independent tribunal not connected with the Ministry. They are established by legislation to review matters concerning health care services. If the Licensee decides to request a hearing, the Licensee must, within 28 days of being served with the notice of the Director's decision, give a written notice of appeal to both:

**Order(s) of the Inspector**

**Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or  
section 154 of the *Long-Term  
Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O.  
2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de  
l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les  
foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O.  
2007, chap. 8

Health Services Appeal and Review Board and the Director

Attention Registrar  
Health Services Appeal and Review Board  
151 Bloor Street West, 9th Floor  
Toronto, ON M5S 1S4

Director  
c/o Appeals Coordinator  
Long-Term Care Inspections Branch  
Ministry of Long-Term Care  
1075 Bay Street, 11th Floor  
Toronto, ON M5S 2B1  
Fax: 416-327-7603

Upon receipt, the HSARB will acknowledge your notice of appeal and will provide instructions regarding the appeal process. The Licensee may learn more about the HSARB on the website [www.hsarb.on.ca](http://www.hsarb.on.ca).

**Order(s) of the Inspector**

**Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or  
section 154 of the *Long-Term  
Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O.  
2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de  
l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les  
foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O.  
2007, chap. 8

**RENSEIGNEMENTS RELATIFS AUX RÉEXAMENS DE DÉCISION ET AUX  
APPELS**

PRENEZ AVIS :

Le/la titulaire de permis a le droit de faire une demande de réexamen par le directeur de cet ordre ou de ces ordres, et de demander que le directeur suspende cet ordre ou ces ordres conformément à l'article 163 de la Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de soins de longue durée.

La demande au directeur doit être présentée par écrit et signifiée au directeur dans les 28 jours qui suivent la signification de l'ordre au/à la titulaire de permis.

La demande écrite doit comporter ce qui suit :

- a) les parties de l'ordre qui font l'objet de la demande de réexamen;
- b) les observations que le/la titulaire de permis souhaite que le directeur examine;
- c) l'adresse du/de la titulaire de permis aux fins de signification.

La demande de réexamen présentée par écrit doit être signifiée en personne, par courrier recommandé, par messagerie commerciale ou par télécopieur, au :

Directeur  
a/s du coordonnateur/de la coordonnatrice en matière d'appels  
Direction de l'inspection des foyers de soins de longue durée  
Ministère des Soins de longue durée  
1075, rue Bay, 11<sup>e</sup> étage  
Toronto ON M5S 2B1  
Télécopieur : 416-327-7603

**Order(s) of the Inspector****Ordre(s) de l'inspecteur**

Pursuant to section 153 and/or  
section 154 of the *Long-Term  
Care Homes Act, 2007*, S.O.  
2007, c. 8

Aux termes de l'article 153 et/ou de  
l'article 154 de la *Loi de 2007 sur les  
foyers de soins de longue durée*, L.O.  
2007, chap. 8

Quand la signification est faite par courrier recommandé, elle est réputée être faite le cinquième jour qui suit le jour de l'envoi, quand la signification est faite par messagerie commerciale, elle est réputée être faite le deuxième jour ouvrable après le jour où la messagerie reçoit le document, et lorsque la signification est faite par télécopieur, elle est réputée être faite le premier jour ouvrable qui suit le jour de l'envoi de la télécopie. Si un avis écrit de la décision du directeur n'est pas signifié au/à la titulaire de permis dans les 28 jours de la réception de la demande de réexamen présentée par le/la titulaire de permis, cet ordre ou ces ordres sont réputés être confirmés par le directeur, et le/la titulaire de permis est réputé(e) avoir reçu une copie de la décision en question à l'expiration de ce délai.

Le/la titulaire de permis a le droit d'interjeter appel devant la Commission d'appel et de révision des services de santé (CARSS) de la décision du directeur relative à une demande de réexamen d'un ordre ou des ordres d'un inspecteur ou d'une inspectrice conformément à l'article 164 de la Loi de 2007 sur les foyers de soins de longue durée. La CARSS est un tribunal autonome qui n'a pas de lien avec le ministère. Elle est créée par la loi pour examiner les questions relatives aux services de santé. Si le/la titulaire décide de faire une demande d'audience, il ou elle doit, dans les 28 jours de la signification de l'avis de la décision du directeur, donner par écrit un avis d'appel à la fois à :

la Commission d'appel et de révision des services de santé et au directeur

À l'attention du/de la registrateur(e)  
Commission d'appel et de révision  
des services de santé  
151, rue Bloor Ouest, 9e étage  
Toronto ON M5S 1S4

Directeur  
a/s du coordonnateur/de la coordonnatrice en matière  
d'appels  
Direction de l'inspection des foyers de soins de longue durée  
Ministère des Soins de longue durée  
1075, rue Bay, 11e étage  
Toronto ON M5S 2B1  
Télécopieur : 416-327-7603

À la réception de votre avis d'appel, la CARSS en accusera réception et fournira des instructions relatives au processus d'appel. Le/la titulaire de permis peut en savoir davantage sur la CARSS sur le site Web [www.hsarb.on.ca](http://www.hsarb.on.ca).

**Issued on this 16th day of March, 2021**

**Signature of Inspector /**

**Signature de l'inspecteur :**

**Name of Inspector /**

**Nom de l'inspecteur :** Romela Villaspir

**Service Area Office /**

**Bureau régional de services :** Central East Service Area Office